

‘Oku ‘ikai ke ke fu‘u kei si‘i.

‘E malava ke ma‘u koe ‘e
he kanisā ‘o e ngākaú ‘i ha
fa‘ahinga ta‘u motu‘a pē.

Ngaahi
fakamatala
mo‘oni,
poupou &
ngaahi
talanoá



Bowel Cancer
NEW ZEALAND

Tongan

A portrait of a man with dark hair and a full, reddish-brown beard. He is wearing a dark grey button-down shirt and a large, ornate wooden pendant necklace. The pendant is shaped like a stylized face or mask, featuring intricate carvings in green, yellow, and brown. He is looking directly at the camera with a neutral expression.

Anaru
sivi 'o 'ilo'i 'okú ne
ma'u 'i hono ta'u 38.

"Ko ha me'a lahi ia ki ha tangata Mauli ke 'alu
ki he toketaá fekau'aki mo ha me'a 'oku fu'u
fakafo'tuitui."

Poupou ki he kau mahaki ‘oku nau ta‘u iiki angé

Ko hono sivi ‘o ‘ilo‘i ‘oku puke ‘i he kanisā ‘o e ngākaú ‘oku fakamanavahē ‘i ha fa‘ahinga ta‘u motu‘a pē, pea ‘i he taimi ‘okú ke kei si‘i aí, ‘e lava ke faka‘ohovale lahi ange ia.

‘Oku mau mahino‘i ‘a e me‘a ‘okú ke fou aí, pea ‘oku mau ‘i hení ke tokoni.

Ko e Bowel Cancer New Zealand ko ha kautaha ‘oku fakatefito ‘enau fakahoko ngāue ki he tokotaha mahakí. ‘Oku mau tukupā ke fakasi‘isi‘i ‘a hono uesia ‘e he kanisā ‘o e ngākaú ‘a homau komiunitií, pea ‘oku mau fai ha ngaahi tokoni mahu‘inga ke tokoni‘i ‘aki koe ke ke ikuna‘i ia.



‘Oku ala faito‘o
‘a e kanisā ‘o e
ngākaú ‘o laka
hake ‘i he 90%
‘o e ngaahi
keisí kapau ‘e
‘ilo kei taimi ia.

Ko e founга ‘eni te mau lava ‘o tokoni aí



Nurse Helpline (Laini telefoni tokoni ki he Neesi)

‘Oku ‘ikai ke ke tuenoa. ‘Oku ‘atā atu ‘emau neesi kuo lesisitá ke tali ha‘o fa‘ahinga fehu‘i pē fekau‘aki mo ho‘o sivi kanisá, pea tokoni atu ki hono tataki ‘o ho‘o hala fononga ki he faito‘ó. ‘Oku mau ‘i hení ma‘á u. ‘Imeili mai pē
here4you@bowelcancernz.org.nz



Tokoni ‘i he ‘Initaneti

‘Oku lahi e ngaahi ma‘u‘anga tokoni ‘i he ‘emau uepisaiti ‘o fekau‘aki mo e ngaahi tafa‘aki kotoa pē ‘o e kanisá ‘o e ngākaú. Ko hono ngaahi konga tefti‘ó ‘oku kau ki ai ‘a e ngaahi tafa‘aki fekau‘aki mo e ngaahi fili ki he founга ‘o e faito‘ó, ngaahi me‘a ‘oku tu‘u fakatu‘utāmaki mo e faka‘ehi‘ehi mei aí, pea mo ha fakamatala ki he ngaahi fetu‘utaki ki he ngaahi sēvesí, ‘a ia ‘oku ‘i ai ha lisi ‘o e ngaahi sēvesi tokoni ‘e lava ke ‘aonga atu kiate koe pe ko kinautolu ‘oku nau poupou‘i ha nau ‘ofa‘anga ‘oku mo‘ua ‘i he kanisá ‘o e ngākaú.

Fakahinohino ki he ma‘u e me‘atokoni ‘oku fakatupu mo‘ui lelei

‘Oku lahi ‘i hení ‘a e fale‘i faingofua ki he me‘atokoní, ngaahi me‘atokoni ke fili mei aí mo hono palani ‘o e me‘atokoni lolotonga ‘o e faito‘ó mo e fakaakeaké, pea ‘oku hoko ai ‘emau fakahinohino ki he ma‘u me‘a tokoní ko ha nāunau lelei ia ki hono poupou‘i ‘a ho‘o fakaakeaké mo e mo‘ui lelei. ‘Oku ma‘u mei he fakatotolo fakamuimui tahá ‘e ala hoko foki ‘a e me‘atokoni ‘oku ma‘ú mo e ngaahi tō‘onga mo‘ui hili hono sivi ‘o ‘ilo ‘a e kanisá, ke ne uesia ‘a ho‘o tu‘u laveangofua ke to e ‘asi a‘e kanisá ‘o e ngākaú.

Tuku hifo ‘a e fakahinohinó mei he‘emau uepisaiti.



Peesi tokoni ki he tokotaha mahaki ‘i he Facebook

Ko ‘emau kulupu Facebook ko ha fakataha‘anga fie tokoni mo talitali kakai ia te ke lava ai ‘o talatalanoa ki he kanisá ‘o e ngākaú mo ho‘o fonongá mo e kakai ‘oku nau foua ha ngaahi a‘usia tatau. Ko ha kulupu ‘oku fakangatangata pē ki hono kau mēmipá, he ko e kau mēmipa pē ‘o e kulupú te nau lava ‘o sio ki ho‘o ngaahi tohí mo e tali ki aí.

Kau ki ai ‘aki ha‘o kumi ki he ‘Bowel Cancer New Zealand Patient & Whānau Support Group’ ‘i he Facebook.

Ngaahi talanoa fekau‘aki mo e puke ‘a kinautolu kei iikí

‘I he ta‘u kotoa pē, ‘oku laka hake ‘i he kakai ‘e toko 350 ‘oku nau si‘i hifo ‘i he ta‘u 50 ‘oku sivi ‘o ‘ilo ‘oku nau puke ‘i he kanisá ‘o e ngākaú. ‘Oku mau ngāue mālohi ke lahi ange ‘a hono ‘ilo‘i ‘oku ‘ikai ngata pē ‘i he kakai matu‘otu‘a angé ‘a kinautolu ‘oku puke ‘i he kanisá ‘o e ngākaú. Ko kinautolu ‘oku ‘i he ta‘u 20 mo e 30 tupú pea kuo nau sivi ‘o ‘ilo‘i ‘oku nau ma‘u ‘a e kanisaá, ko e tokolahí ‘o kinautolu kuo nau vahevahe mai ‘a enau ngaahi talanoá ke tokoni ke lahi ange ‘a hono ‘ilo‘i ‘a hono ma‘u ko ia ‘e he kanisá ‘o e ngākaú ‘a e kakai ta‘u iikí, ke faka‘ai‘ai ‘a e vave ange hono siví, pea mo ‘oatu ha tokoni ki ha ni‘ihí kehe.

Vakai ki he ‘emau uepisaiti ‘o lau ai fekau‘aki mo e kakai ‘i he ‘emau polokalama tu‘uaki Never Too Young awareness.

Ko e kanisā ‘o e ngākaú ‘i he kakai kei iiki angé – me‘a ‘oku mau ‘ilo‘í

Ngaahi Faka‘ilongá

‘Ilo‘í ‘a e ngaahi faka‘ilonga ke siofí, ka ke manatu‘i ‘oku ‘ikai fa‘a ‘i ai ha ngaahi faka‘ilonga ia ki he kanisā ‘o e ngākaú ‘i he ‘ene kamakamatá.

- Toto ‘i he muí (rectal bleeding)
- Ko ha liliu hokohoko ‘i he to‘onga tu‘umama‘ó ‘i ha ngaahi uike lahi
- Vaivai ‘a e totoó (Anaemia)
- Ha fa‘ahinga fefulofulai pe fakafefeka ‘i he keté
- Holo ‘a e mamafa ‘o e sinó ‘o ‘ikai ha ‘uhinga ki ai mo e ongo‘í tā vaivaia

‘Oku fa‘a ‘asi pē mo puli ‘a e ngaahi faka‘ilongá – ka e me‘apangó, ‘e lava ke ‘omai ai henri ha ongo ‘oku fakafiemálie kā ‘oku loi. ‘Oku ‘ikai ke ‘ilo‘í lelei ange ‘e ha taha ke he ‘a ho sinó ka ko koe pē, ko ia ai fanongo ki ai pea kapau ‘oku ‘i ai ha me‘a ‘oku ‘ikai lelei fokotu‘u leva ha ‘apoinimeni ke ke talanoa ai mo ho‘o GP ‘i he taimi pē ko iá.

Siví

‘I he taimi ‘e ni‘ihi, ‘oku tau fa‘a fanongo ki he talanoa ‘a e kakai kei talavou angé fekau‘aki mo e ngaahi faka‘ilonga ‘oku nau a‘usiá ‘i ha taimi lōloa kimu‘a pea nau toki fakahoko honau síví. Neongo pē pe ko e hā ho ta‘u motu‘á, ‘oku ‘ikai totonu ke fakahā atu ‘e ho‘o GP ‘oku ke fu‘u kei si‘i ke ke puke ‘i he kanisā ‘o e ngākaú.

Me‘apangó, ‘oku ‘alu ke tokolahi ange ‘a e kakai si‘i hifo ‘i he ta‘u 50 ‘oku nau puke ‘i he kanisā ‘o e ngākaú. ‘I Nu‘u Silá ni, ‘oku fakafuofua ki he 10% ‘o e ngaahi sivi fo‘oú ko e kakai kei ta‘u si‘i ange.

‘Oua na‘a ke tali “oku ke fu‘u kei si‘i ke ke puke ‘i he kanisā ‘o e ngākaú‘ o fakamatala‘i ‘aki ho‘o ngaahi faka‘ilongá. Kole ki ho‘o GP ke fakafehokotaki atu koe ke fakahoko hao ngaahi sivi lahi ange, pea kapau ‘oku ‘ikai ke fakamaatoato‘i ‘a hono tokangaekina ‘a ho‘o ngaahi hoha‘á kumi ki ha fale‘i mei ha tokotaha kehe.

Ngaahi makatu'unga 'i he fa'unga fakaesinó (genetic)

'Oku fakafuofua ko e 70% 'o e kakai 'oku na'u puke 'i he kanisā 'o e ngākaú 'oku 'ikai ma'u ai ha hisitōlia 'i he fāmilí ki he mahakí.

Neongo eni, 'oku 'ilo'i 'a 'ene fekau'aki mo e hisitōlia fakafāmilí pe tukufakaholó 'i ha meimeī 30% 'o e kau mahakí.



Ko hono fakalūkufoú, ko e tokolahī ange 'o e kau mēmipa 'o ha fāmili na'e uesia 'e he kanisā 'o e ngākaú, mo 'enau kei si'i ange 'i he taimi na'e sivi 'o 'ilo'i 'oku nau puké, ko e lahi ange ia 'a e faingamālie ke 'i ai 'a 'ene fehokotaki mo e tukufakaholó.

'Oku lahi ha ngaahi tūkunga ki he fa'unga fakaesinó 'oku 'ilo'i 'a 'enau fehokotaki mo e kanisā 'o e ngākaú, kau ki ai 'a e:

- Lynch syndrome (hereditary non-polyposis colorectal cancer)
- Familial adenomatous polyposis (FAP)
- MYH-Associated Polyposis (MAP)

'E lava foki ke toe lahi ange 'a e tu'unga ke tu'u laveangofua ai ha ngaahi mēmipa kehe ho fāmili ki he kanisā 'o e ngākaú, pea 'e lava ke 'aonga 'a e fale'i fekau'aki mo e tukufakaholó. Talanoa mo ho'o GP ki ha fale'i fakafo'ituitui mo ha fakafehokotaki kapau 'e fiema'u.

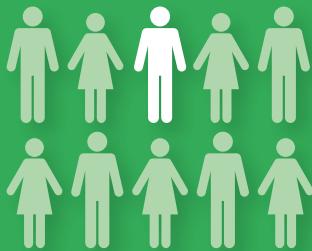
Tō'onga Mo'uí

Neongo 'oku 'ikai ke 'i ai ha kanisā ia 'e lava ke ta'ofi faka'aufuli, 'e lava ke holoki 'a ho'o tu'u lavea ngofua ki he kanisā 'o e ngākaú, pea mo ha'ane toe hoko, 'aki ha'o ma'u ha me'atokoni 'oku fakatupu mo'ui lelei pea mo e fakamālohisino ma'u pē. 'Oku kau 'i he ngaahi liliu faingofua te ke lava 'o fakahokó 'a e ta'ofi 'o e ifi tapaká, fakasi'isi'i 'a e inu kava malohí, ma'u 'a e me'atokoni ngaohi mei he uité (wholegrains) mo e me'akai 'oku high-fibre, faka'ehi'ehi mei he kakano'i manu 'oku lahi hono ngaohi fulufulihí (processed meats) pea fakangatangata mo hono ma'u 'o e kakano'i manu kulokulá (red meat).

Ngaahi Fakamatala Totonú

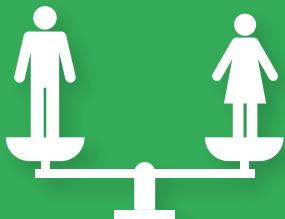


X Ko ha ma‘uhala angamaheni: ko e kanisā ‘o e ngākaú ko ha ‘mahaki ‘oku mo‘ua ai ha tokotaha kuo matu‘otu‘a’.



1 ‘i he 10

Kakai ‘o Nu‘u Silá ni
kuo sivi ‘o ‘ilo‘i ‘oku
nau puke ‘i he kanisā
‘o e ngākaú ‘oku nau
si‘i hifo ‘i he ta‘u 50.



‘Oku ‘ikai filifili
mānako ‘a e kanisā
‘o e ngākaú, ‘oku
ne uesia tatau pē ‘a
tangata mo fafine.



‘Oku vave ‘a e tupulaki
‘a e kanisā ‘o e ngākaú
‘iate kinautolu ‘oku
si‘i hifo ‘i he ta‘u 50
‘i he lahi ‘o e ngaahi
fonua ‘o e uēsitē.



‘Oku ‘alu ke lahi ange
‘a e puke ‘a e kakai
lalahi mo kei talavou
angé ‘i he kanisā ‘o e
ngākaú.



Ko hoku hingoá ko Sarah

Ko ‘eku talanoá: Na‘á ku ma‘u ‘a e ngaahi faka‘ilongá ‘i ha ta‘u ‘e ua kimu‘a pea toki sivi au ‘o ‘ilo ‘oku ou puké ‘i hoku ta‘u 38. Na‘á ku tukuaki‘i ‘a ‘eku tā vaivaiá, fetō‘aki ‘i he to‘onga tu‘u mama‘ó mo e fa‘a fakalelé ki he uesia mei he me‘akaí pe tokotoka kovi ‘a e keté.

Na‘á ku fakatokanga‘i ‘a e totó ‘i ha uike ‘e tolu kimu‘a pea u ‘alu ki he toketaá, ‘o faifai pea toki ‘ilo ‘oku ou ‘i he konga (stage) 3 ‘o e kanisā Upper Rectal.

Na‘e fakahoko hoku faito‘o kimo (chemoradiotherapy) mo ha tafa pea hoko atu ki he kimo FOLFOX, pea mole ai ‘a e malava ke u feitamá. Na‘e pau ke fai hoku tafa ‘o to‘o hoku taunga fanaú (hysterectomy) pea vase ai pē ‘a e ‘ikai teu to e mahaki‘ia fakaefefiné (menopause).

Ko ha taimi faingata‘a ‘eni, ka ko ‘eni kuo u tū‘uta ki he kauvai ‘e tahá ‘o mālohi hoku sinó mo mo‘ui lelei, pea ko e ongoongo fakafiefiá ko ‘eku talitali lelei mo hoku hoá ‘a ‘ema ki‘i tamasi‘i faka‘ofo‘ofa ko Manaia.

Ko hoku hingoá ko Anna

Ko ‘eku talanoá: Ko hono mo‘oní na‘e ‘ikai ke u fenāpasi mo e fakatātā ‘o ha tokotaha ‘oku puke ‘i he kanisaá, ta‘u 32 pē pea ‘ikai ke ‘i ai ha hisitōlia ‘o e kanisaá ‘i he fāmilí. Ka, ne laka hake ‘i he ta‘u ‘e ua ‘a ‘eku ma‘u kotoa ‘a e ngaahi faka‘ilongá; kau ai ‘a e mingi ‘o e keté, toto ‘a e tu‘u mama‘ó, si‘isi‘i ‘a e ‘aioné (iron), mole ‘a e u‘á, tā vaivaiá.

Na‘e ‘omi kiate au ha ngaahi fo‘i‘akau ‘aione ka na‘e si‘isi‘i pē hono ‘aongá pea na‘e lahi ‘a e fetalanoa‘aki mo ‘eku GP fekau‘aki mo EBS mo e me‘atokoni FODMAP. Na‘á ku monū‘ia he na‘e ‘i ai ‘a ‘eku malu‘i fakafaito‘o fakataautaha (private medical insurance) pea fakafehokotaki ai au ke fakahoko hoku colonoscopy hili ha fale‘i mai ‘e hoku kaungāme‘a.

Hili hono sivi ‘o ‘ilo‘i ‘oku a‘u ‘a e tu‘unga ‘o hoku kanisā ngākaú ki he konga (stage) 3, na‘e fakahoko leva ‘a hoku ngaahi tafa colectomy mo e ileorectal anastomosis, mo ha takai kimo ‘e valu. Na‘e toki hoko ‘a e ta‘u hono nimá ‘a ‘eku hao mai, pea taimi leva ke fakahoko ha fakafiefia mo‘oní!



““Oku mahu‘inga ‘aupito
hono ‘ilo‘i tōmu‘á pea
‘oku fa‘a ‘uhinga ia ke
malava ai hano faito‘o
pe mapule‘i.”

Ko hoku hingoá ko Jonny

Ko ‘eku talanoá: Na‘e fa‘a mingi ‘a hoku keté ‘o fetō‘aki ‘a hono lahí ‘i ha vaha‘a taimi. Hili ha māhina ‘e tolu, na‘a ku ‘alu leva ki he toketaá. Na‘e fakahā mai ‘e he ngaahi sivi totó na‘e vaivai ‘a hoku totó (anaemic), pea hili ha ngaahi sivi lahi ange na‘e fokotu‘u leva ‘a e taimi ke fai ai ‘a hoku sivi colonoscopy mo e gastroscopy.

Hili ha ngaahi uike si‘i na‘e te‘eki ai pē ke mahino ‘a hoku faito‘o ‘i he taimi na‘e faingata‘a ange ai ‘a e mingi ‘a hoku keté, ko ia na‘a ku hoko ai ko ha keisi ke faito‘o fakavavevave. Na‘e fakahoko ‘a hoku sivi colonoscopy mo e gastroscopy ‘i he uike hono hoko, ‘o ‘ilo‘i ai ha fo‘i ngungu senitimita ‘e 6 kuo fakakanisā ‘i hoku ngākau lahí (transverse colon).

Kimu‘a ‘i hono sivi ‘o ‘ilo‘i ‘oku ou puké na‘e mālohi ma‘u pē mo mo‘ui lelei ‘a hoku sinó. ‘Oku ou kai lelei, fakamālohisino, tauhi lelei‘i au, na‘e ‘ikai ke toe ‘i ai haku mahaki kehe. Na‘e hā mei he ngaahi olá ‘a e ‘ikai ke ‘i ai ha fakamo‘oni ‘o ha kau ‘a e kanisaá ki hoku tukufakaholó, ‘ikai ha faka‘ilonga

ki ha‘ane fekau‘aki mo e me‘atokoni ‘oku ou ma‘ú. Ta‘e‘amanekina mo‘oni pē. Kuo u feinga ke u loto tau‘atāina mo ‘amanaki lelei pē ki he ngaahi me‘a kotoa ko ‘ení he ‘oku ‘ikai ke u sio au ki ha ‘uhinga ke ‘oua te u fai pehē. ‘Oku ou tui ‘e a‘usia ‘e he tokotaha kotoa pē ha uesia ‘i he kanisaá ‘i ha taimi ‘i he‘enau mo‘uí; kapau ‘oku ‘ikai ko kinautolu fakafo‘ituitui ko ha tokotaha ‘oku nau ‘ilo‘i.

Ko e me‘a mahu‘ingá ko hono faka‘ai‘ai ‘o e kakai ke ‘oua na‘a tukunoa‘i ha fa‘ahinga faka‘ilonga. ‘Alu ‘o sio ki ha toketā, ke sivi.



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